

Learning Time

HELPING VERBS (IS/AM/ARE)

'Is/am/are' are also called helping verbs as they help the **doing words**.
'Is' is used to talk about one person or thing; 'are' is used to talk about more than one person or thing; 'am' is used only with 'I'.



I - AM



Examples:

1. I am a girl.
2. She is going for a party.
3. We are playing.
4. It is my book.



IS/AM/ARE

'Is/am/are' can also be used in question form.

Examples:

1. Are you coming with us?
2. Is your sister fine?
3. Am I the winner of the contest?
4. Is he eating ice cream?



Practice Time

F. Complete the conversation using is, am, are.

Thinking Skills

- Harshit : Papa, I am very hungry.
Papa : Kavya, are you also hungry?
Kavya : Yes Papa, I am hungry too.





(Papa buys them icecream. They eat icecream.)

Papa

: are you happy now?

Harshit and Kavya : Yes Papa, we are very happy.

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Complete the following sentences using 'is', 'am' and 'are'.

1. My sister is a nurse.
2. I am a boy.
3. She is working on her computer.
4. We are waiting for them.
5. It is an elephant.



Learning Time

WAS/WERE

Was/were represent the state of verbs. They tell us about the state of a noun or a pronoun in past.



Examples:

1. He was happy.
2. They were studying.
3. She was singing.
4. We were playing.



Practice Time

Date No



Complete the sentences with 'was' or 'were'.

1. Joe was at home last week.
2. They were at the cinema yesterday.
3. Your parents were at the station at nine o'clock.
4. My aunt was in hospital yesterday morning.
5. I was at school this morning.



Complete the conversation using is, am, are, was, were.

Thinking Skills

Shubham : Good morning, Ma'am.

Teacher : How are you?

Shubham : Today I am fine. But yesterday I was not well.

Teacher : Did you go to a doctor?

Shubham : It was Sunday yesterday. So our doctor was not at his clinic.



Learning Time

ADDING 'ING' TO VERBS

When we add 'ing' to the doing words, they change as-

1. come + ing = coming
2. write + ing = writing
3. drink + ing = drinking

'is/am/are/was/were' accompany doing words to give a complete sense.



REMEMBER

Verb + 'ing' cannot be used alone in a sentence. They need the help of is/am/are/was/were.

